

"the cost-effective foliar safeguard against micronutrient deficiency in crops"





Micronutrient fertilisers

Insufficient micronutrient supply limits crop yield in exactly the same way as a deficiency of the macronutrients nitrogen, phosphorus, potassium, calcium, magnesium and sulphur. The six micronutrients iron (Fe), manganese (Mn), zinc (Zn), copper (Cu), boron (B), and molybdenum (Mo) are essential for plant nutrition, although they are required in only small amounts by the crop.

Micronutrient deficiencies in intensively managed crops can be difficult to identify, and symptoms may not be visible (latent deficiency). It may also be the case that symptoms of one deficiency will mask a multitude of micronutrient problems.

Crops susceptible to deficiency						
	Cu	Fe	Mn	Zn	В	Мо
Cereals	++	++(+)	++	++		
Maize					++	
Cotton		+++		+++	+++	
Sunflower					+++	
Rice		++	+++	+++		
Tobacco		++	++		+++	
Tea		+++	++			
Citrus	++	+++	+++	+++	+++	
Apple/Pear	++	++	+++	+++	+++	
Apricot		+++	+++	+++		
Peach		+++	+++	+++		
Strawberry	++	+++	+++			
Melon		+++	+++	+++		
Vine	++	+++	+++	+++	++	
Tomato	++	+++	++	++	++	++
Olive			+++		+++	
Red/Green Peppers		++	+++		+++	
Potato			+++	++	++	
Lentil	+++	++	++	++	+++	++
Chickpea	+++	++	++	++	++	++
+ = susceptibility						



According to Liebig's law of the minimum...

"Any essential plant nutrient which is not in sufficient supply may limit the crop yield."

J.v.Liebig 1803-1873

In the diagram above the trace element in shortest supply is copper (Cu), potentially limiting plant development.

Factors influenci	ng avai	ilability	of mi	cronut	rients	in soil
	Cu	Fe	Mn	Zn	В	Мо
pH >7.0						++
pH <5.5	++	+++	+++	++		
Water-logged soil	+		++	+		
Drought				-		
High humus content		++	++	++	++	-
High P-content	-		-		-	+++
Sand						-
Compaction	+	++	+	+	+	+
+ = availability						

- = deficiency

Fetrilon Combi 2

Fetrilon® Combi 2 is a cost-effective treatment to safeguard and optimise crop yield.

Fetrilon Combi 2 can prevent and correct micronutrient deficiencies, especially during periods of intensive growth where nutrient demand can exceed the rate of absorption. By foliar application, nutrients are supplied directly to where they are needed to take immediate effect in the metabolism of growing plants.

Fetrilon Combi 2 can reduce the impact of adverse weather conditions under which the absorption of micronutrients from the soil is reduced.

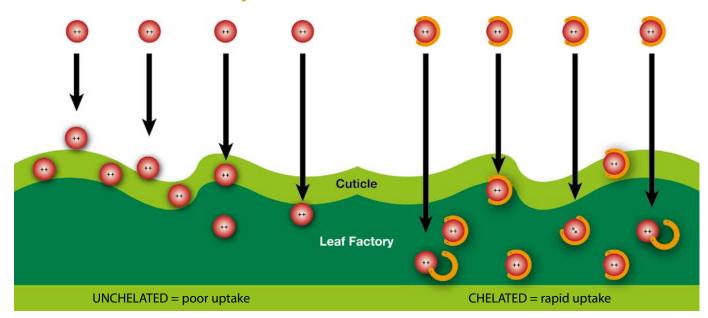
Fetrilon Combi 2 is a free-flowing, dust-free microgranule that has been developed to be user-friendly and accurately measured with little or no waste. Complete chelation with EDTA ensures that metallic micronutrients in Fetrilon Combi 2 are protected against premature fixation, and can be rapidly absorbed and easily translocated within the growing plant. This means that Fetrilon Combi 2 is more effective than other products based on mineral salts or other less stable chelates.

Fetrilon Combi 2 is the leader among chelated trace element foliar fertilisers with a high nutrient concentration, excellent solubility and proven efficacy in a wide range of applications.

Mineral nutrition with micronutrients: comparison of salts and chelates			
Criteria	Chelates	Salts	
Uptake by foliage	+++	++	
Availability in soil	+++		
Change of conductivity in soil		+++	
Chlorosis on leaves (osmotic effect)		+++	
Miscibility with plant protection products	+++	+	
Solubility in water	+++	++	
Residues		++	
Wettability on leaves	+++	+	
Stability of solution	+++	+	
Compatibility	+++	+	
+ = positive attribute			

- = negative attribute

Principle and effect of chelation



UNCHELATED

lons of metallic micronutrients carry positive charge Mn++, Fe++/+++, Cu++, Zn++ (Sulfates, Oxides and others)



CHELATED

Metallic ions with positive charge are 'wrapped' by a chemical substance which is negatively charged. This means the originally positively charged metallic ions are now 'neutral', and are more readily absorbed by the leaf, giving a higher concentration of the nutrient in the plant.

Fetrilon Combi 2

Technical specifications

Fetrilon Combi 2 has all essential micronutrients for optimum production, as well as the macronutrients magnesium and sulphur.

Micronutrients:			
1.5%	boron (B)		
0.6%	copper (Cu) *		
4.0%	iron (Fe) *		
3.0%	manganese (Mn) *		
0.05%	molybdenum (Mo)		
4.0%	zinc (Zn) *		
Addition	al secondary nutrients:		
0.8%	magnesium (Mg)		
1.3%	sulphur (S)		

^{*}All metallic micronutrients are fully chelated by EDTA

Chelate:	EDTA (ethylene diaminetetraacetic acid)
Physical properties:	Fetrilon Combi 2 is a homogeneous, free flowing microgranule manufactured by a spray drying process.
Particle size:	95% <0.5 mm
Colour:	Green
Bulk density:	730-980 g/L
Solubility:	Soluble in water in the recommended concentrations without residues.
Storage:	Fetrilon Combi 2 is hygroscopic, and the package should be resealed immediately after use. The product can be stored in the originally sealed and undamaged packaging for several years at moderate temperatures.

Recommendations for use in soil application

When plants show visible signs of deficiency and/or are sensitive to foliar application, Fetrilon Combi 2 can be applied via the soil. Prepare a solution of 0.5-2.0% Fetrilon Combi 2 (5-20 g Fetrilon Combi 2 per 1 L water) and apply 1 L per square metre. On alkaline soils the effect is improved by adding 3-5 kg ammonium sulphate per 100 L solution.

Soil application is ideal for tree crops including pome, stone and citrus post-flowering.

Recommendations for use in substrates

Fetrilon Combi 2 can also be incorporated directly into substrates. The metal micronutrient chelates will remain available to ensure the supply of micronutrients. Incorporation can be facilitated by dissolving the correct rate of Fetrilon Combi 2 in 10 litres of water and moistening the substrate.

Culture	g/m³ of substrate
Nursery plants fruit trees and vines in bags	50 to 60
Potted plants	50 to 60
Containers	50 to 60
Seedlings	30



Recommendations for foliar application

Crop	Number of applications per growing period	Application rate kg/ha	Maximum concentration in %
Citrus	1-4	0.5-1.5	0.2
Pomefruit, grapes	1-3	0.7-1.0	0.1
Stone fruit, berries	1-3	0.5-0.7	0.1
Coffee, cocoa, tea	1-3	0.5-1.0	0.2
Bananas	1-8	0.5-1.5	0.2
Pineapples	1-6	0.5-1.0	0.2
Cotton	1-4	0.7-1.0	0.3
Rice, wheat, barley	1-3	0.5-1.0	0.3
Maize, sorghum, pearl millet	1-3	0.5-1.0	0.3
Soybeans, peanuts, beans, lucerne	1-3	0.5-1.0	0.2
Peas, other grain legumes	1-3	0.5-0.7	0.1
Potatoes, sweet potato	1-5	0.5-1.0	0.3
Tomatoes, peppers, eggplant	1-5	0.5-1.0	0.2
Cucumbers, melons	1-4	0.5-0.7	0.2
Cabbages, cauliflower	1-6	0.5-0.7	0.2
Onions, garlic	1-4	0.5-0.7	0.2

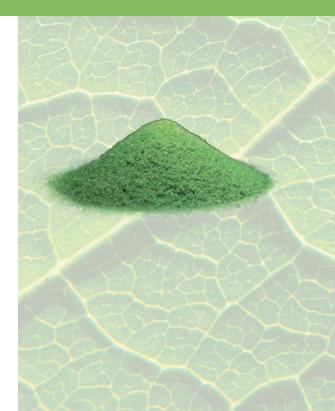
For preventive treatment (as determined in conjunction with tissue testing or sap analysis), applications with the lower rates given above are sufficient. If plants show slight deficiency symptoms, higher rates should be applied at 3–4 weekly intervals until the deficiency is corrected. Plants suffering from a severe deficiency are weakened and should be treated repeatedly with the lower rate every 2 weeks.

Optimum results will be achieved through regular application of Fetrilon Combi 2 at low concentrations, and beginning as early as possible in the plant growth cycle. **Application** to tree crops including pome, stone and citrus should not occur after flower initiation as skin finish may be adversely affected.

Fetrilon Combi 2 is compatible with most plant protection products, and can be applied in tank mixtures. However, before applying Fetrilon Combi 2 in tank mix for the first time, a compatibility test/jar test should be performed. Fetrilon Combi 2 is not compatible with highly alkaline sprays (for example, Bordeaux mixture, calcium nitrate, etc) or any non-chelated trace elements.

Fill the spray tank with water to half of the tank capacity and then add Fetrilon Combi 2 slowly and evenly while the agitator is running, until the Fetrilon Combi 2 is dissolved. Add the crop protectant and finish filling the tank with water. Keep the agitator running and apply the tank mix immediately.

For plants in seed and nursery beds, weekly applications should be at a maximum concentration of 0.05%.



Fetrilon Combi 2

Recommendations for foliar applications for turf

Crop	Rate per 100 m ² per 18 L of water	Time of application
Greens	15-20 g	At renovation 1-2 days after dethatching, grooming, hollow tyning, verticutting etc
Tee boxes	15-20 g	8 week intervals

Recommendations for drip irrigation

Fetrilon Combi 2 is suitable for applications via drip irrigation because of its high solubility and chelated metal micronutrients. Drip irrigation is recommended in situations where foliar sprays are difficult to apply. It is also recommended for cut flowers and ornamentals to avoid stains on the flowers and leaves.

Fetrilon Combi 2 should be applied at the rate of 300-500 g/1000 L water every 10 days. Apply monthly in established perennial crops either prior to flowering or post-harvest (2–3 applications). In vegetable crops apply post-transplanting every 10–15 days until crop is established (2–3 applications).

Note: Fetrilon Combi 2 should not be applied at rates above those on the product label.

Miscibility

Fetrilon Combi 2 is miscible with most plant protection products. It should not be mixed with highly alkaline sprays (for example, Bordeaux mixture, calcium nitrate, etc.) or any non-chelated trace elements. Fungicides containing metals bound in stable organic complexes may be applied together with Fetrilon Combi 2.

Before combining Fetrilon Combi 2 with one or more plant protection products for the first time a miscibility test should be carried out. To do this, mix all the products to be applied in a screw-top bottle or glass. The sequence in which the products are added, and the proportions, should be the same as in the field. After mixing and filling with water to give the correct concentration, the container should be closed and shaken thoroughly. The state of the solution should be judged immediately and then again after leaving to stand for 2 hours, according to the following:

State of solution		
Immediately after mixing	2 hours later	Sprayability
Well dispersed, no precipitation	No precipitation or separating out	Good for spraying
Slight fine flocculation	Slight precipitate even after inverting 3 times	Good for spraying
Medium flocculation	Slight precipitate even after inverting 4 times	Good for spraying
Large flakes separating out	Slight precipitate, even after inverting 5 times	May be sprayed with agitator running
Cheesy or lumpy mixture	Heavy precipitate or formation of lumps	Incompatible. Do not spray even after inverting 10 times

AgNova Technologies Pty Ltd ABN 70 097 705 158 PO Box 2069 Box Hill North Victoria 3129 Australia Ph 03 9899 8100 AgNova Technologies Pty Ltd shall not be liable for any consequential or other loss or damage relating to the supply or subsequent handling or use of this product, unless such liability by law cannot be lawfully excluded or limited. All warranties, conditions or rights implied by statute or other law which may be lawfully excluded are so excluded. Where the liability of AgNova Technologies Pty Ltd for breach of any such statutory warranties and conditions cannot be lawfully excluded but may be limited to it re-supplying the product or an equivalent product or the cost of a product or an equivalent product, then the liability of AgNova Technologies Pty Ltd for any breach of such statutory warranty or condition is so limited.

Fetrilon $^{\circ}$ is a registered trademark of COMPO GmbH & Co. KG Gildenstraße 38 48157 Münster Germany

© Copyright AgNova Technologies Pty Ltd 2017. FET6P171020

